**Grammar Expert Level 3 Answer Key**

**1: Simple Present and Present Continuous**

**Ex #1** 1. walk    2. does not call    3. boils    4. dives/makes    5. fly    6. watches

           7. study    8. does not play    9. does not help    10. write

**Ex #2** 1. Does your friend speak to his cousin in French?

           2. Do scientists work on new ideas every day?

           3. Does Ronaldo score a goal every time he plays soccer?

           4. Do my brothers own a large house in Atlanta?

           5. Does he reply to all his e-mails immediately?

**Ex #3** 1. I rarely watch TV until midnight on Mondays.

           2. It is never very hot in New York in November.

           3. Do you sometimes travel to Boston?

           4. We usually invite lost of people to our parties.

           5. My wife seldom drinks coffee in the evening.

           6. I hardly ever listen to classical music.

**Ex #4** (Answers will vary.  Sample answers:)

           1. On Saturdays I go to my friend’s house.

           2. I ride the subway twice a day.

           3. I see my parents every week.

           4. I talk to my daughter every morning.

           5. I read the *Daily Beacon* every morning.

           6. Yes, I usually take a vacation in August.

**Ex #5** 1. is landing    2. is making    3. is getting    4. is chasing    5. is staying

6. is not working    7. are repairing    8. are resting

**Ex #6** 1. Is he reading his new book in the living room?

           2. Annie is picking flowers in the garden.

           3. Why aren’t you eating your dinner?

           4. I’m learning Spanish this summer.

           5. How are they traveling to work this week?

           6. We aren’t listening to the radio.

**Ex #7** 1. are you going    2. is doing    3. surf    4. is he speaking    5. are staying    6. go

           7. Do you have    8. do you usually play    9. is swimming    10. listens

**Ex #8** 1. love    2. Is he seeing    3. forget    4. is thinking    5. understanding    6. taste

           7. does he own    8. are having    9. are you doing    10. are you looking

**Ex #9** 1. hope    2. are having    3. are/doing    4. am    5. am writing    6. takes    7. make

           8. try    9. is making    10. imagine    11. is cooking    12. have    13. think

           14. is calling

**Ex #10** 1. does    2. am    3. be    4. he    5. be    6. are    7. does    8. going    9. Do    10. to

**Ex #11** 1. 1st    2. 2nd    3. 1st    4. 2nd    5. 1st    6. 1st    7. 2nd    8. 1st

**2: Present Perfect & Present Perfect Continuous**

**Ex #1** 1. has gone    2. Has he read    3. have not eaten    4. have finished    5. has sent

           6. have never been    7. Have they lived    8. have not forgotten

**Ex #2** 1. No, he hasn’t.  He’s been a teacher for five years.

           2. No, they haven’t.  They’ve been to Florence and Pisa.

           3. No, I haven’t.  I’ve known him/her for a few months.

           4. No, he hasn’t.  He’s sent her an e-mail.

           5. No, it hasn’t.  It’s rained.

**Ex #3** 1. c    2. b    3. b    4. a    5. c    6. a    7. b    8. c

**Ex #4** 1. 2nd    2. 2nd    3. 1st    4. 1st    5. 2nd    6. 1st    7. 2nd    8. 1st

**Ex #5** 1. have been reading    2. has not been writing    3. have not been studying

4. have been discussing    5. have been preparing    6. have been listening

7. have been barking    8. have not been feeling    9. has been improving

10. has been crying

**Ex #6** 1. Has he been swimming in the lake?

           Yes, he has.

           2. Has the cat been sleeping on the chair?

           No, he/she hasn’t.

           3. Have you been working hard lately?

           Yes, I have.

           4. Has she been playing piano all afternoon?

           No, she hasn’t.

           5. Have they been sitting in front of the TV all day?

           Yes, they have.

           6. Has he been traveling all night?

           No, he hasn’t

**Ex #7** 1. hours    2. a long time    3. all morning    4. all night    5. I was eighteen

6. recently    7. all afternoon    8. for    9. all day    10. lately

**Ex #8** 1. Have you been working    2. have already written    3. Have you seen

           4. has she been studying    5. have you been doing    6. have not finished

           7. has crashed    8. has been traveling    9. Have you bought    10. have you tried

**Ex #9** 1. have had    2. have taken    3. have been telling    4. have been given

5. have become    6. have recovered    7. have been feeling    8. have gone

9. have treated    10. have seen

**Ex #10** 1. a    2. c    3. c    4. c    5. a    6. b    7. b    8. a

**Ex #11** 1. We've already seen the new movie.

           2. What have you done all day?

           3. Have you heard that Jim is married now?

           4. He isn't here right now; he's already left.

           5. I haven't known Lily for very long.

           6. Have you finished all the work yet?

**Ex #12** (Answers will vary.  Sample answers:)

1. I've taken a shower, gone to class and had lunch.

           2. I've read *Rolling Stone*, *Of Mice and Men*, and *Catcher in the Rye*.

           3. I've been living here for the last eight years.

           4. I've only bought three CDs in the last two months.

           5. For the last thirty minutes I've been watching the news on television.

**3: Simple Past, Past Continuous, Used To, Be Used To & Get Used To**

**Ex #1**  1. He wrote ten e-mails.

           2. He studied English.

           3. He found his glasses.

           4. He didn't fix the table.

           5. He made his bed.

           6. He didn't do the dishes.

           7. He didn't sell his old videos.

           8. He got a new notebook.

           9. He didn't sleep all afternoon.

           10. He took his suit to the cleaner's.

**Ex #2:** 1. No, they didn't.  They had soup and salad.

           2. No, I didn't.  I bought a new DVD player.

           3. No, they didn't.  They broke the bedroom window.

           4. No, she didn't.  John paid for the tickets.

           5. No, he didn't.  He forgot his umbrella.

           6. No, she didn't.  She took a photograph of the view.

**Ex #3:** 1. A week ago my cat was lost, but since then it has come home.

           2. A week ago we were on vacation, but since then we have returned home.

           3. A week ago the car was dirty, but since then I have washed it.

           4. A week ago she did not know the city, but since then she has seen lots of sites.

           5. A week ago the students bought new books, since then they have read them all.

**Ex #4:** 1. saw/have not met    2. made/has not cleaned    3. watched/ordered

           4. Did/know/had/become    5. went/recently arrived    6. liked/was

           7. wrote    8. didn't come/wasn't

**Ex #5:** 1. did/read    2. did not work    3. did/talk    4. was sleeping    5. took

           6. was setting

**Ex #6:** 1. had started/were waiting    2. were/lived    3. explained/was daydreaming

           4. Did/have/were    5. Did/listen/were working    6. didn't hear/was thinking

           7. put/turned; went    8. weren't paying/read

**Ex #7:** 1. used to live    2. Did you use to stay    3. didn't used to have

           4. didn't used to use    5. used to rent    6. Did people use to have

           7. used to teach    8. didn't use to be    9. used to look    10. didn't use to work

**Ex #8:** 1. are used to    2. am not used to    3. isn't used to    4. are used to

           5. Are/used to    6. am not used to    7. are used to    8. is used to

**Ex #9:** 1. He can't get used to seeing so many cars.

           2. It's difficult to get used to living in a new house.

           3. At first the traffic kept him awake all night, but he slowly got used to it.

           4. They haven't gotten used to working at home.

           5. Have you gotten used to being the only woman in the office?

           6. He quickly got used to walking to work.

**Ex #10:** 1. b    2. c    3. b    4. c    5. c    6. a    7. b    8. b

**4: Past Perfect & Past Perfect Continuous**

**Ex #1:** 1. had eaten    2. had studied    3. had already prepared    4. had sold

           5. had never swum    6. had improved    7. had finished    8. had just stopped

           9. had already left    10. had failed

**Ex #2:** 1. Had they eaten all the bread before the waiter brought our food?

           They hadn't eaten all the bread before the waiter brought our food.

           2. Had he owned that car for twelve years when he sold it?

           He hadn't owned that car for twelve years when he sold it.

           3. Had John lost ten pounds when he stopped dieting?

           John hadn't lost ten pounds when he stopped dieting.

           4. Had Paul just come home from work when the earthquake struck?

           Paul hadn't just come home from work when the earthquake struck.

           5. Had she gone to the dentist after she had called him?

           She hadn't gone to the dentist after she had called him.

**Ex #3:** 1. had been waiting    2. had been behaving    3. had been studying

           4. had been rehearsing    5. had been teaching    6. had been walking

           7. had been falling    8. had been collecting    9. had been wearing

           10. had been working

**Ex #4:** 1. Had she been working here a long time before she lost her job?

           No, she hadn't.  She had been working here only a few weeks.

           2. Had John been driving for hours when he had the accident?

           No, he hadn't.  John had been driving for twenty minutes.

           3. Had they been living on campus for a year before they got an apartment?

           No, they hadn't.  They had been living on campus for six months.

           4. Had they been watching TV for ten minutes before I got home?

           No, they hadn't.  They had been watching for two hours.

           5. Had the circus been traveling for years before it came to our town?

           No, it hadn't.  It had been traveling for a month.

**Ex #5:** 1. had been stealing    2. had been painting    3. had eaten    4. had been doing

           5. had been making    6. had been snowing    7. had landed    8. had painted

**Ex #6:** 1. b    2. a    3. b    4. a    5. a    6. a

**Ex #7:** 1. were/had been playing    2. had been working/said

           3. had been waiting/appeared    4. found/had been looking

           5. had been performing/got    6. had been feeling/decided

**Ex #8:** 1. had gone    2. were thinking    3. traveled    4. broke down    5. reached

           6. were    7. slept    8. had    9. started    10. wandered    11. found

           12. had read    13. knew    14. had collected    15. had taken    16. decided

           17. went    18. had been eating    19. went out    20. had    21. returned

           22. had learned

**Review 1: (Units 1-4)**

**Ex #1:** 1.  Do you want    2. isn't    3. often think    4. rarely eat    5. does/manage

           6. doesn't like     7. usually remembers    8. don't look

**Ex #2:** 1. are/holding/Do/have    2. think    3. does/meet    4. do/go    5. does/belong

           6. don't understand    7. insist    8. is thinking

**Ex #3:** 1. Does she ever do anything except watch TV all day?

           2. He plays tennis and meets friends in the evening.

           3. For the time being I am living with my brother.

           4. Last summer we traveled around Scotland.

           5. My cousin goes to Boston in two months.

           6. What is he doing now?

           7. We are always ready to learn about the environment.

           8. I rarely go to sleep past midnight.

**Ex #4:** 1. have been thinking    2. been listening    3. been running    4. changed

           5. eaten     6. been barking

**Ex #5:** 1. has been writing    2. haven't tasted    3. have been trying

           4. have/been studying    5. has created    6. Have/considered    7. have started

           8. have changed

**Ex #6:** 1. Has he had breakfast already?

           2. How long have you been living here?

           3. She has just left for her friend's house.

           4. He haven't seen Pete for a few days.

           5. Have you ever bought any clothes from this shop?

           6. So far, I haven't found anything interesting on the Internet.

           7. The weather has been mild since Saturday.

           8. The baby hasn't started to talk yet.

**Ex #7:** 1. 1st    2. 1st    3. 2nd    4. 1st    5. 1st    6. 1st

**Ex #8:** 1. was sleeping     2. didn't know/missed     3. were/taking to/were    4. didn't find

           5. Was/talking/walked     6. wasn't reading/called    7. broke

           8. left/locked/walked

**Ex #9:** 1. b    2. b    3. a    4. a    5. a    6. a    7. c    8. c

**Ex #10:** 1. had gone    2. Had/done    3. had finished    4. had taken    5. had remembered

           6. hadn't made    7. Had/talked    8. hadn't asked

**Ex #11:** 1. had been watching    2. had told     3. had broken down    4. had disappeared

           5. had been going/had never been    6. had moved    7. had been watering

           8. hadn't told

**Ex #12:** 1. had/went    2. didn't/got/tried    3. had been working/let

             4. has been promising/hasn't done    5. didn't understand/was/had experienced

             6. has/has been doing

**5: Future with Will, Be Going To & Present Tenses (Future Meaning)**

**Ex #1:** 1. will learn    2. will turn    3. will get    4. will buy    5. will enjoy    6. will enter

           7. will work    8. will drive    9. will take    10. will let

**Ex #2:** 1. Will Mr. Williams interview all the job applicants?

           Mr. Williams won't interview all the job applicants.

           2. Will the exhibition of modern are be very interesting?

           The exhibition of modern art won't be very interesting.

           3. Shall I make us a salad for lunch?

           I won't make us a salad for lunch.

           4. Will Susan have enough money to buy a computer soon?

           Susan won't have enough money to buy a computer soon.

           5. Shall we watch the baseball game on TV later?

           We won't watch the baseball game on TV later.

**Ex #3:** 1. are going to sell    2. are going to miss    3. am going to be     4. is going to stay

           5. is going to rain    6. is going to give    7. are going to have    8. is going to study

**Ex #4:** 1. Is the police officer going to arrest

           No, he isn't.

           2. Are they going to visit

           No, they aren't.

           3. Is the nurse going to give

           No, she isn't.

           4. Is he going to apply

           No, he isn't.

           5. Are you going to call

           No, I'm not.

**Ex #5:** (Answers will vary.  Sample answers:)

           1. Tomorrow, Ann is having breakfast at 9 o'clock.

           2. Ann is walking the dog tomorrow at 10 o'clock.

           3. Ann is meeting Jane for lunch at 12 o'clock tomorrow.

           4. Ann's going shopping at 2 o'clock tomorrow.

           5. At 5 o'clock tomorrow, Ann is making dinner.

           8.  Ann's going to the movies at 8 o'clock tomorrow.

**Ex #6:** 1. Is/buying

           No, he's not.  He's making lunch tomorrow.

           2. Are/flying

           No, we're not.  We're driving to Boston this weekend.

           3. Are/calling

           No, I'm not.  I'm visiting my friend on Sunday.

           4. Are/playing

           No, I'm not.  I'm watching tennis on Friday night.

           5. Are/driving

           No, they're not.  They're walking to work next week.

           6. Are/rehearsing

           No, they're not.  They are performing this weekend.

**Ex #7:** 1. departs    2. are/going    3. are having    4. Is/leaving    5. is/opening

           6. Is/coming

**Ex #8:** 1. wakes    2. has    3. find    4. will wait    5. will look    6. arrive    7. decide

           8. do

**Ex #9:** 1. by the time    2. as soon as    3. until    4. until     5. as soon as    6. While

**Ex #10:** 1. c    2. a    3. d    4. c    5. c    6. b    7. b    8. a    9. c    10. d    11. b    12. b

**Ex #11:** 1. Will they win    2. judges    3. is going to be    4. is    5. are creating

           6. demonstrate    7. will be able to     8. bring    9. start    10. will enjoy

**6: Future Continuous, Future Perfect & Future Perfect Continuous**

**Ex #1:** 1. will be watching    2. will be studying    3. will be giving    4. will be taking

           5. will be meeting    6. will be running    7. will be traveling    8. will be eating

**Ex #2:** 1. Will they be listening to the news at 8 o'clock?

           They won't be listening to the news at 8 o'clock.

           2. Will the architect be visiting the building site next week?

           The architect won't be visiting the building site next week.

           3. Will you be driving back from Atlanta tomorrow?

           You won't be driving back from Atlanta tomorrow.

           4. Will he be staying at his uncle's hotel next weekend?

           He won't be staying at his uncle's hotel next weekend.

           5. Will the chef be preparing dinner later today?

           The chef won't be preparing dinner later today.

**Ex #3:** 1. b    2. c    3. b    4. a    5. b    6. b

**Ex #4:** 1. will have left    2. will have repaired    3. will have finished

           4. will have washed    5. will have been    6. will have gone    7. will have seen

           8. will have cleaned    9. will have fallen    10. will have learned

**Ex #5:** 1. Will he have repaired his car by this weekend?

           No, he won't.  He'll have washed his car by the weekend.

           2. Will you have sent a lot of e-mails by this evening?

           No, I won't.  I'll have received a lot of e-mails by this evening.

           3. Will they have finished their work by Friday?

           No, they won't.  They'll have started their work by Friday.

           4. Will you have had breakfast by 8 o'clock?

           No, I won't.  I'll have made breakfast by 8 o'clock.

           5. Will we have gotten off the plane by this time tomorrow?

           No, we won't.  We'll have just boarded the plane by this time tomorrow.

           6. Will she have written a new book by next month?

           No, she won't.  She'll have read a new book by next month.

**Ex #6:** 1. will have been working    2. will have been acting    3. will have been sitting

           4. will have been teaching    5. will have been playing    6. will have been writing

           7. will have been typing    8. will have been living    9. won't have been waiting

           10. will have been raining

**Ex #7:** 1. 1st    2. 1st    3. 2nd    4. 1st    5. 1st    6. 1st

**Ex #8:** 1. b    2. c    3. a    4. a    5. b    6. b    7. a    8. b

**Ex #9:** 1. Tomorrow at 11 o'clock we will have flown to Costa Rica.

           2. Will you have done all your homework by 10 o'clock this evening?

           3. What will he have learned by the time he is thirty years old?

           4. We'll all be watching the basketball finals on Saturday afternoon.

           5. Dinner will already have been cooked by the time you arrive.

           6. By the time the tennis match ends, they'll have been playing five long sets.

**Ex #10:** 1. time    2. doing    3. have    4. have    5. they    6. to    7. being    8. have

**Ex #11:** (Answers will vary.  Sample answers:)

           1. will be making phone calls

           2. will have worked at this job for 25 years

           3. will have been hanging out for three hours

           4. will have been sleeping for many hours

           5. will be practicing piano

           6. will have washed my car

           7. will go to the mall this week

           8. will have graduated from college

**7: Passive Voice**

**Ex #1:** 1. were checked    2. are typed    3. are made    4. are fed    5. is grown

           6. was repaired    7. is being cut    8. is eaten    9. was designed

           10. was being painted

**Ex #2:** 1. had been cut    2. had been repaired    3. had been robbed

4. had been prepared     5. has been reported    6. have been put

7. has been published already                 8. had been fed

**Ex #3:** 1. The actress hates being asked personal questions.

           2. Their plans will already have been made.

           3. The dog had been hit by a car.

           4. This report must be finished before Friday.

           5. The food will have been eaten before the wedding reception ends.

           6. Our English exam will be given back next week.

           7. The old factory was demolished last week.

           8. The telephone bill will be paid tomorrow.

**Ex #4:** 1. Does this work have to be finished by the end of the week?

           2. Will their car have been repaired before they go on vacation?

           3. Was his care made in Japan?

           4. Was this book written by a Brazilian author?

           5. Had the house been sold before they saw it?

           6. Are those apartments painted every two years?

**Ex #5:** 1. Is the fruit picked by the children?

           No, it isn't.  It is picked by the farmer.

           2. Will your car be repaired by Wednesday?

           No, it won't.  It will be repaired by Friday.

           3. Has the meeting been held?

           No, it hasn’t.  It was postponed.

           4. Are the employees being paid now?

           No, they're not.  They are being paid tomorrow.

           5. Were two people killed in the car crash?

           No, they weren't.  They were just injured.

           6. Will the computer be repaired tomorrow?

           No, it won't.  It will be repaired next week.

**Ex #6:** 1. French and English will be taught by Mrs. Jones.

           2. All the filing has been done by the new employee.

           3. Our new furniture was made by a local carpenter.

           4. A mouse is being chased by a cat.

           5. The kitchen might be painted by Ben.

           6. A speech will have been given by the president by 8 o'clock.

           7. The plants were being watered by the gardener yesterday morning.

           8. New York is visited by thousands of tourists every year.

**Ex #7:** 1. Janet hadn't done the dishes.

           2. The reporter is going to interview the criminal.

           3. The nurse asked the doctor for advice.

           4. The secretary will have prepared all the reports by the end of the day.

           5. The messenger service might not deliver the package today.

           6. Our local window washer needs to wash the windows.

           7. My friend sent this e-mail.

           8. Sanitation workers collect our garbage.

**Ex #8:** 1. been    2. be    3. it    4. been    5. being    6. to    7. not    8. been

**Ex #9:** 1. is thought that the bank robber has fled the country

           is thought to have fled the country

           2. is said that Julia Roberts is one of the richest female movie stars in the world

           is said to be one of the richest female movie stars in the world

           3. is believed that Shakespeare was the greatest writer of all time

           is believed to be the greatest writer of all time

           4. is known that Michael Schumacher is an excellent racing driver

           is known to be an excellent racing driver

           5. is thought that a reporter was interviewing him when the fire started

           is thought to have been interviewing him when the fire started

**Ex #10:** 1. have not been watered    2. were given    3. is said to be playing    4. was painted by

           5. to be photographed    6. must be put away    7. has not been found

           8. that Karen is missing

**Ex #11:** 1. 2nd    2. 1st    3. 2nd    4. 1st    5. 2nd    6. 1st    7. 2nd    8. 2nd

**Ex #12:** 1. opened    2. be    3. told    4. been    5. were    6. will    7. sold    8. being

**8: Adjectives & Adverbs**

**Ex #1:** 1. lazier    2. most expensive    3. biggest    4. more talented

           5. the most interesting    6. the best    7. worse    8. the oldest    9. better

           10. farther

**Ex #2:** 1. It seems hotter today than it was yesterday.

           2. This bag is nicer than the one I bought last week.

           3. She's in better shape than me; she goes to the gym every day.

           4. He told us one of the most fascinating stories we'd ever heard.

           5. I think grammar exercises are more difficult than vocabulary exercises.

           6. Acting is more challenging than being a professional athlete.

           7. The weather is more refreshing today than it was yesterday.

           8. He's one of the strongest weightlifters I've ever seen.

**Ex #3:** 1. c    2. a    3. c    4. b    5. c    6. a

**Ex #4:** 1. the most slowly    2. the most loudly    3. the most neatly    4. the most fiercely

           5. the most early    6. the fastest    7. the most carefully    8. hardest

**Ex #5:** 1. a    2. b    3. a    4. c    5. a    6. a    7. b    8. c

**Ex #6:** 1. 2nd    2. 1st    3. 2nd    4. 1st    5. 1st    6. 2nd    7. 2nd    8. 2nd

**Ex #7:** 1. This is a ninety-page book.

           2. This is a three-month-old baby.

           3. She bought a two-pound bag of flour.

           4. Janet had to write a five-hundred-word report.

           5. We went on a thirty-five-minute train ride.

           6. We had a four-course meal last night.

**Ex #8:** 1. to    2. of    3. of    4. of    5. of    6. for    7. about    8. with    9. from

           10. of    11. with    12. at

**Ex #9:** 1. extremely    2. rather    3. enough    4. quite    5. too    6. quite    7. so

           8. extremely    9. rather    10. completely

**Ex #10:** 1. She frequently visited her cousin who lived nearby.

           2. We nearly missed the bus.

           3. My friend is waiting outside for me while I finish my work.

           4. He checked the report carefully and gave it to his boss.

           5. We were absolutely exhausted after the long hike.

           6. I was deeply sorry to hear your news.

           7. He was extremely tired when he got home, so he went straight to bed.

           8. He answered her angrily.

**Review 2: (Units 5-8)**

**Ex #1:** 1. will spend    2. will travel    3. won't find    4. will get    5. will leave

           6. will remember    7. will send    8. will know

**Ex #2:** 1. are going to be coming    2. isn't going to like    3. are going to take

           4. Are you going to bring    5. Are they going to join    6. is going to work

           7. is going to be    8. is he going to stop

**Ex #3:** 1. will be    2. are celebrating    3. begins    4. We're going to go    5. are having

           6. will be    7. is going to happen    8. Will you open

**Ex #4:** 1. won't be snowing    2. will be starting    3. will be wearing    4. will be living

           5. won't be doing    6. will be waiting    7. Will/be returning    8. will be making

**Ex #5:** 1. will/have decided    2. will have closed    3. will have received

           4. will have spent    5. won't have finished    6. will have written

           7. will have fallen    8. will have dried

**Ex #6:** 1. will you live    2. have left    3. will have seen    4. will have known

           5. will have been    6. will have finished    7. Will it have stopped

           8. will have drunk

**Ex #7:** 1. watched    2. were    3. held    4. be    5. made    6. had been    7. was

           8. making

**Ex #8:** 1. paid for by    2. has been written by    3. be played by    4. was made by

           5. is said to be getting    6. was written by    7. has been created by    8. is said that

**Ex #9:** 1. I think you ought to be given a prize for that photograph.

           2. When I visited my aunt's house, her burglar alarm was being installed.

           3. Their plans will be made by the end of the month.

           4. Our new car will have been delivered to our house by next weekend.

           5. That report will have been written by now.

           6. Her wedding dress has already been altered three times.

           7. Our kitchen is being designed by an expert.

           8. Our care is serviced once every six moths.

**Ex #10:** 1. more careful    2. most expensive    3. more nervous    4. most exciting

           5. faster    6. wetter    7. nicest    8. heavier

**Ex #11:** 1. yesterday    2. quietly    3. completely    4. well    5. outside    6. earlier

           7. highest    8. extremely

**Ex #12:** 1. too    2. so    3. highly    4. rather    5. so    6. enough    7. very    8. absolutely

**9: Reported Speech**

**Ex #1:** 1. She said they were waiting outside the museum for hours.

           2. She told me she must buy some new curtains for the living room.

           3. She said a florist prepares the bouquets.

           4. He told them he's been to the theater five times.

           5. He said they will get into trouble if they go into that building.

           6. He said he's studying martial arts.

**Ex #2:** 1. "I'm looking for my glasses," he said.

           2. "We may be home late," they told her.

           3. "I can hear a strange noise," he said.

           4. "I have to go to the doctor," she told me.

           5. "I've known my best friend for years," he said.

**Ex #3:** 1. They said they aren't going on vacation that summer.

           2. He told her he wanted to watch a movie on TV that night.

           3. She said that Mark wasn't there at that moment.

           4. He said they might meet me in town the following day.

           5. She said she'd wait there until he came back.

           6. He said I had to finish that report then.

           7. She told us that she worked really hard the previous day.

           8. She said he was visiting his aunt the month before.

**Ex #4:** 1. He asked her when she went out for an Italian meal.

           2. She asked who opened the kitchen door.

           3. He asked me why I moved his newspaper.

           4. She asked him what time he would arrive at his hotel.

           5. He asked me what I'm doing this evening.

**Ex #5:** 1. "Is it going to rain?" I asked.

           2. "Did you enjoy your trip to California?" he asked me.

           3. "Can you wash my car?" my brother asked me.

           4. "Did you understand my explanation?" the professor asked the students.

           5. "Do you know where the Museum of Modern Art is?" I asked him.

**Ex #6:** 1. Bill said he was fine and asked Bob where he was going.

           2. Bob said he was going downtown.  He said he wanted to buy a new CD, and he   might buy something for his sister.

           3. Bill asked if he could go with him.  He said he's wanted to go shopping for         ages, so that would be a good opportunity.

           4. Bob said of course he could.

**Ex #7:** 1. She told him not to cross the road there.

           2. She told John to close the windows immediately.

           3. My cousin asked me to take the garbage out.

           4. She told her son to eat his spinach.

           5. He asked me to give him another chance.

**Ex #8:** 1. "Don't talk during the exam!" she said.

           2. "Don't get so angry!" he said.

           3. "Please don't tell anyone," he said.

           4. "Bring me a glass of water," he said.

           5. "Please buy some milk on your way home," she said.

**Ex #9:** 1. insisted    2. remarked    3. complained    4. invited    5. denied    6. refused

**Ex #10:** 1. She warned me not to ride my bike on busy streets.

           2. She promised to help wash the windows later.

           3. She suggested I exercise more.

           4. His father threatened to stop making noise, or he'd send him to his room.

           5. He accused her of scratching his bike.

           6. She offered to stay and help clean up.

**Ex #11:** 1. She said she lives in New York.

           2. She told me we ought to go and see her.

           3. He said we could stay home tonight.

           4. They said that if I saw the movie, I would like it.

           5. Mary explained that if John had left earlier, he wouldn't have arrived late.

           6. He told the children Paris is the capital of France.

           7. He told his new neighbor he used to be a police officer.

           8. The teacher told the class water turns to ice at 0º Celsius.

**10: Modals I - Ability, Obligation, Necessity, Prohibition, Permission & Requests**

**Ex #1:** 1. will be able to    2. is able    3. Were    4. was able    5. could

           6. had been able to    7. Can    8. could

**Ex #2:** 1. wasn't able to/couldn't    2. was able to    3. Can    4. could/was able to

           5. will be able to    6. can

**Ex #3:** 1. Must they make their beds every day?

           2. Does he have to buy milk on the way home?

           3. Do police officers have to wear a uniform?

           4. Must we wash our hands before dinner?

           5. Do I have to make lunch for everyone tomorrow?

           6. Does she have to look after her little sister tonight?

           7. Must he paint his house this summer?

           8. Do you have to wear your helmet when you're riding your motorcycle?

**Ex #4:** 1. can't    2. must not/can't    3. can't    4. can't    5. must not/can't     6. can't

           7. must not    8. can't/must not

**Ex #5:** 1. May    2. may    3. Can    4. Will    5. Would    6. could    7. May    8. Can

**Ex #6:** 1. needed to get    2. Do/need to keep    3. doesn't need to help

           4. didn't need to go out    5. Do/need to borrow    6. need to buy

**Ex #7:** 1. have to    2. had to    3. need to    4. must    5. must    6. must    7. need

           8. has

**Ex #8:** 1. needn't dress up    2. You don't need to    3. hadn't gone    4. don't need to come

           5. didn't need to book    6. don't need    7. needn't done    8. don't need

**Ex # 9:** 1. a    2. e    3. c    4. g    5. h    6. f    7. b    8. d

**Ex #10:** 1. not    2. be    3. going    4. will    5. to    6. need    7. must    8. not

**Ex #11:** (Answers will vary.  Sample answers:)

           1. gone food shopping

           2. ride a bicycle.

           3. make dinner for my family

           4. eat too much candy

           5. make personal phone calls

           6. walk my dog

           7. wash dishes by hand because we have a dishwasher

           8. call my mother

**11: Conditionals**

**Ex #1:** 1. destroy/suffer    2. eats/feels    3. walks/hurt    4. feels/shines    5. stay up/feel

           6. hear/cry    7. is/writes    8. drops/turn

**Ex #2:** 1. will be/passes    2. doesn't cooperate/ will arrest    3. will make/want

           4. has/will look    5. won't pass/doesn't study

**Ex #3:** 1. If this job was more interesting, I would enjoy it more.

           2. If I was you, I would do something to get in shape.

           3. If she spoke more languages, she would get a better job.

           4. If they spent less money, they would be able to buy a new car.

**Ex #4:** 1. he would do    2. Would he lose    3. Will she come    4. will we know

           5. will you buy    6. Would he get    7. Will you stay    8. would you lend

**Ex #5:** 1. had known/wouldn't have come    2. hadn't been/might've made                        3. hadn't rained/would have gone    4. wouldn't have been/hadn't yelled

           5. wouldn't have gotten away/hadn't arrived  6. hadn't driven/wouldn't have gotten

           7. would have stayed/had been    8. had gotten/would have recorded

**Ex #6:** 1. works/will be    2. went/would have seen

           3. had known/wouldn’t have trained    4. come/bakes

           5. tried/would write    6. hadn't eaten/wouldn't have felt

           7. hadn’t had/would have had to    8. heat/will boil

**Ex #7:** 1. If you don't apologize immediately, I'll never speak to you again!

           2. As long as you enjoy Chinese food, you will like the new restaurant.

           3. Unless we're late, we won't miss our flight.

           4. If the weather is good, we'll have a barbecue this weekend.

           5. Providing you promise to be careful, I will lend you my camera.

           6. Unless you take your medicine, you don't get better.

**Ex #8:** 1. b    2. a    3. a    4. c    5. b    6. c    7. c   8. b    9. b    10. a

**Ex #9:** 1. been    2. have    3. being    4. unless    5. if    6. is    7. would    8. did

           9. not    10. had

**Ex #10:** (Answers will vary.  Sample answers:)

           1. I would buy a new car

           2. I will feel better about myself

           3. I would share a room with my two sisters.

           4. I try to relax and meditate.

           5. I had known that the homework counted

           6. I will visit my family in California

           7. I get my paycheck on Monday

           8. they saw how well I played in my soccer game

**12: Clauses**

**Ex #1:** 1. when    2. whom    3. that    4. why    5. where    6. where    7. which

           8. what    9. whose    10. that

**Ex #2:** 1. h    2. b    3. e    4. a    5. i    6. c    7. f    8. g

**Ex #3:** 1. b    2. b    3. c    4. b    5. a    6. a    7. b    8. c    9. b    10. b

**Ex #4:** 1. -    2. that/which    3. -    4. -    5. that/which    6. who/that    7. -    8. -

**Ex #5:** 1. who was sitting next to me at the wedding/D

           2. whose boat we were on/N

           3. whose boat we all went sailing on/D

           4. which is Japanese/N

           5. which is being delivered tomorrow/D

           6. which was delivered yesterday/N

**Ex #6:** 1. who gave most of his students low grades last year

           2. where we have to go to vote

           3. which is called the Louvre

           4. which was built a hundred years ago

           5. where my friends got married

           6. whose son is a champion weightlifter

**Ex #7:** 1. result    2. little    3. Consequently    4. many    5. few    6. of    7. such    8. so

**Ex #8:** 1. My cousin never explained the reason for his bad mood yesterday.

           2. Due to the ice on the road, we arrived home very late.

           3. I asked if I could leave work early because I didn't feel well.

           4. He had been stuck in traffic was the reason he was late for work.

           5. I had to drive slowly because of the fog.

**Ex #9:** 1. He called the police in order to report a stolen car.

           2. I'll take an umbrella in case it rains later.

           3. The director visited our office to make sure everything was being done     correctly.

           4. He went to the drug store for some aspirin.

           5. The bought new clothes in order to look good at the wedding.

           6. He gave me some money so that I could go shopping.

**Ex #10:** 1. Despite    2. However    3. even though    4. whereas    5. but    6. in spite of

           7. Although    8. Nevertheless

**Ex #11:** 1. h    2. d    3. a    4. g    5. c    6. i    7. b    8. f

**Review 3: (Units 9-12)**

**Ex #1:** 1. the weather was awful today

           2. the children were playing in the yard a moment ago

           3. to help him paint the kitchen

           4. the might go shopping the next morning

           5. if he liked using the Internet

           6. how old I was on my previous birthday

**Ex #2:** 1. before    2. about    3. have    4. please    5. her    6. do

**Ex #3:** 1. reminded me to go to the dentist

           2. offered to take the garbage out

           3. invited them to stay for dinner

           4. explained he was late because his care broke down

           5. insisted on paying for lunch

           6. admitted to breaking my coffee cup

**Ex #4:** 1. will be able to    2. can    3. Do I need    4. must    5. need    6. had to    7. must

           8. could

**Ex #5:** 1. didn't    2. to    3. Need    4. needn't    5. have    6. didn't    7. asked    8. need

**Ex #6:** 1. 1st    2. 2nd    3. 1st    4. 1st    5. 2nd    6. 1st

**Ex #7:** 1. c    2. c    3. b    4. a    5. c    6. c

**Ex #8:** 1. wouldn't have gone    2. was    3. would've arrived    4. had reminded

           5. aren't wearing    6. sees    7. don't tell    8. wouldn't have needed

**Ex #9:** 1. long as    2. would not have gone    3. I had money    4. unless you feel good

           5. I had known    6. I were you, I'd

**Ex #10:** 1. who lives in the same street as us

           2. who is a wrestler

           3. I used to go to school with

           4. whose horses have won lots of prizes

           5. where I used to be a student

           6. that I left on the chair in the kitchen

**Ex #11:** 1. due to    2. so few    3. In spite    4. as if    5. in order to    6. Therefore

           7. whereas    8. even though

**Ex #12:** 1. We invited lots of people to our play.  However, a lot of them didn't come.

           2. You're working too hard, and consequently, your health is beginning to suffer.

           3. In spite of the fact that it was cold, my friends went swimming.

           4. I fixed the bike so that my brother would be able to ride it.

           5. My friend likes beach vacations, whereas I prefer hiking in the mountains.

           6. I stayed up late last night because I didn't have to go to work today.

**13: Nouns, Articles & Quantifiers**

**Ex #1:** 1. some    2. a     3. any     4. a    5. any     6. some    7. a     8. an

**Ex #2:** 1. 1st    2. 2nd    3. 2nd    4. 1st   5. 2nd    6. 2nd    7. 2nd    8. 1st

**Ex #3:** 1. hair    2. rooms    3. a    4. much    5. coffees    6. room    7. some    8. iron

           9. a    10. hair

**Ex #4:** 1. is    2. is    3. are    4. is    5. are    6. is    7. is   8. is

**Ex #5:** 1. an    2. -    3. an    4. a    5. -    6. a/a    7. a    8. a

**Ex #6:** 1. the    2. the    3. -    4. the    5. the    6. -    7. the    8. the/the    9. -    10. the

**Ex #7:** 1. ones    2. an     3. A    4. one     5. ones    6. One

**Ex #8:** 1. them    2. the    3. one    4. the     5. the    6. the    7. for    8. one    9. a    10. one

**Ex #9:** 1. b    2. c     3. d    4. b    5. a    6. b    7. b    8. c    9. c    10. c

**Ex #10:** 1. 1st/3rd    2. 1st/2nd    3. 1st/2nd    4. 2nd/3rd    5. 1st/2nd    6. 2nd/3rd

**Ex #11:** 1. nor    2. whole    3. Neither    4. or    5. few    6. All    7. much    8. too

**14: Modals II - Possibility & Deduction**

**Ex #1:** 1. 1st    2. 2nd    3. 1st    4. 1st    5. 1st    6. 1st

**Ex #2:** 1. have caused    2. not have gone    3. be    4. have stolen    5. be

           6. have fallen down    7. rain    8. go    9. destroy    10. not come

**Ex #3:** (Answers will vary.  Sample answers:)

           1. have gone home sick

           2. have been hit by a car

           3. have gotten into a fight

           4. have stolen it

           5. have fallen off her bicycle

           6. have been hit by another car

**Ex #4:** 1. can't/couldn't    2. must    3. must    4. can't/couldn't    5. must    6. can't/couldn't

**Ex #5:** 1. They can't have spent all their money.

           2. You can't have passed your driving test yet.

           3. She must have been very upset when she heard the news.

           4. Peter couldn't have taken that photo because he's never been to Brazil.

           5. You can't have understood what the manager understood.

**Ex #6:** 1. b    2. a    3. f    4. c    5. e

**Ex #7:** 1. been    2. could    3. might    4. they    5. not    6. been    7. not    8. be

           9. could    10. must

**Ex #8:** 1. must    2. could    3. can't    4. may    5. must    6. may    7. might    8. must

**Ex #9:** 1. must have lied    2. might see that movie again    3. can't have written

           4. may be busy    5. can't possibly have    6. couldn't have lost

           7. could have been damaged by    8. can't be speaking

**Ex #10:** 1. a    2. d    3. a    4. b    5. a    6. c    7. c    8. a

**Ex #11:** 1. may/might    2. may/might    3. could    4. couldn't    5. must    6. may/might              7. might

**15: Gerunds & Infinitives**

**Ex #1:** 1. living    2. telling    3. sailing    4. staying    5. speaking    6. helping    7. saying

           8. learning

**Ex #2:** 1. He always goes fishing on Sundays.

           2. I often have difficulty hearing what she's saying.

           3. I'm thinking about starting a company that upgrades computers.

           4. Rock climbing is an extremely dangerous sport.

           5. When are we going shopping?

           6. I'm not used to having so much responsibility.

           7. How can we prevent people from destroying our beautiful environment?

           8. What's the use of learning English if you never use it?

           9. I can't imagine living without electricity.

           10. Do you think he's interested in applying for the job?

**Ex #3:** 1. to see    2. to say    3. to work    4. to find    5. to go    6. to hear    7. to admit

           8. to relax

**Ex #4:** 1. to bring    2. painting    3. hearing    4. to do    5. asking    6. to leave

           7. to give    8. listening

**Ex #5:** 1. to work    2. to install    3. not watch    4. wear    5. to refuse    6. go    7. to tell

           8. write/to help

**Ex #6:** 1. c    2. b    3. c    4. a    5. a    6. c    7. b    8. c

**Ex #7:** 1. spending    2. climbing    3. to go    4. camping    5. to learn    6. to be    7. doing       8. to find    9. to discover    10. turning around    11. going    12. discovering

           13. to be able to    14. going    15. to stay

**Ex #8:** 1. not going    2. to rest    3. to tell    4. shouting    5. inviting    6. to feed

           7. talking    8. to ask

**Ex #9:** 1. have    2. has    3. have    4. I    5. do    6. it

**Ex #10:** 1. 2nd    2. 2nd    3. 1st    4. 2nd    5. 1st    6. 2nd

**Ex #11:** (Answers will vary.  Sample answers:)

           1. graduating from college

           2. to smell steamed broccoli

           3. to write my first novel

           4. to ride my bike without a helmet

           5. reading books and talking with friends

           6. to fly a kite

**16: Wishes & Preferences**

**Ex #1:** 1. were    2. weren't    3. knew    4. had asked    5. had    6. had told    7. wasn't

           8. hadn't lived

**Ex #2:** 1. he had a larger apartment

           2. our dog chewed his toys instead of everybody's shoes

           3. had the chance to travel more often

           4. she had listened during the meeting

           5. he had been more polite to customers

           6. she had a new sports car

**Ex #3:** 1. only they wouldn't    2. wishes he could understand    3. hadn't been damaged

           4. theater tickets were cheaper    5. could find    6. it would stop

           7. she hadn't stayed    8. he would help me

**Ex #4:** 1. hopes    2. wish    3. hope    4. hope    5. wishes    6. wish

**Ex #5:** 1. to complain    2. to be    3. to express    4. to find    5. to congratulate    6. to buy

           7. to know    8. to have

**Ex #6:** (Answers will vary.  Sample answers:)

           1. will get married in a few years

           2. graduates with honors

           3. my parents would move closer to me

           4. the best of luck on your interview

           5. likes their Christmas presents

           6. get a puppy when I move into my new house

           7. don't mind that we're having a party

           8. do whatever makes them happy

**Ex #7:** 1. stay in a hotel than camp in a tent

           2. to stay up late rather than go to bed now

           3. tea to coffee

           4. to travel by plane rather than by boat

           5. listen to music than study archaeology

           6. eat fish than meat

**Ex #8:** 1. c    2. a    3. a    4. a    5. a    6. a    7. c    8. c

**Ex #9:** 1. would rather have gone    2. rather read a book than    3.  wish she had asked

           4. have preferred you spent    5. would rather be out

           6. have preferred to be going    7. wish I could stay    8. rather you didn't

**Ex #10:** 1. I'd rather it hadn't rained every day when we were in San Francisco last    month.

           2. She'd rather eat at the Chinese restaurant than the Indian restaurant.

           3. I would rather you didn't start smoking again.

           4. They would rather I had taken a job closer to home.

           5. We'd prefer watching a comedy rather than a thriller.

           6. I'd rather not drink any more coffee today.

**Review 4: (Units 13-16)**

**Ex #1:** 1. lemonades    2. widower    3. some    4. knives    5. cans    6. hair    7. glasses

           8. room

**Ex #2:** 1. the/the    2. -/the    3. a/-/a/-    4. the/-    5. the/-    6. an/a    7. the/a/the/-

           8. the/the

**Ex #3:** 1. c    2. b    3. c    4. a    5. c    6. c   7. b    8. c

**Ex #4:** 1. it could be that Jane    2. may be delayed because    3. can be here

           4. could buy a book    5. Can you hold the ladder    6. they may agree

           7. could have broken his leg    8. may be delayed

**Ex #5:** 1. must    2. couldn't    3. can't    4. must    5. can't    6. may not    7. might

           8. couldn't

**Ex #6:** 1. might    2. must    3. must    4. might    5. can't    6. must    7. might    8. can't

**Ex #7:** 1. a    2. b    3. a    4. c    5. c    6. a    7. c    8. b

**Ex #8:** 1. to arrive    2. going    3. to finish    4. forgive    5. doing    6. not coming

           7. to take    8. cook

**Ex #9:** 1. 1st    2. 2nd    3. 1st    4. 2nd    5. 2nd    6. 1st    7. 2nd    8. 1st

**Ex #10:** 1. wish it were sunny    2. wish Bill had called    3. he would stop

           4. wish you would look    5. wish we could go out    6. wish I were

**Ex #11:** 1. prefers    2. to be    3. hadn't    4. rather    5. Would    6. wish    7. do

           8. rather not

**Ex #12:** 1. He would rather not buy her a diamond engagement ring, but she insists on it.

           2. Would you prefer to come with us this evening or stay at home?

           3. The manager would prefer to speak to you in private.

           4. If only they would show more good movies on TV.

           5. I wish I knew more people in my neighborhood.

           6. We walked for five miles yesterday, and now I wish we hadn't!

**Modals III - Advice, Criticism, Offers & Suggestions:**

**Ex #1:** 1. should give up    2. should train    3. Should I have     4. shouldn't spend

           5. should get    6. Should we ask    7. should change    8. shouldn't go

           9. should give    10. shouldn't work

**Ex #2:** 1. ought to exercise    2. ought to be doing   3. ought to be    4. ought to go

           5. ought to apologize    6. ought to ask    7. ought to be studying

           8. ought to catch

**Ex #3:** (Answers will vary.  Sample answers:)

           1. They ought to ask for less work.

           2. They ought to clean up after themselves.

           3. You should paint your room a new color.

           4. He ought to clean it.

           5. He should make some new friends and go out.

           6. You should try to apologize to her.

           7. You should start saving money to buy a car.

           8. You ought to take a computer class.

**Ex #4:** 1. followed    2. missed    3. helped    4. spoken    5. washed    6. driven    7. used

           8. taken

**Ex #5:** 1. not    2. have    3. to    4. be    5. not    6. be    7. been    8. gone

**Ex #6:** 1. I'll dust the living room.

           2. I'll wash the windows.

           3. I'll go shopping.

           4. I'll iron that shirt.

           5. I'll make lunch.

**Ex #7:** 1. Shall I clean them?

           2. Shall I buy some?

           3. Can I turn it off?

           4. Can I mail it?

           5. Can I change them?

**Ex #8:** 1. can    2. shall    3. can    4. could    5. could    6. shouldn't    7. ought    8. should

**Ex #9:** 1. I could make you lunch.

           2. Shall we go together?

           3. I can lend you a suit.

           4. You could take lessons at the sports center.

           5. Shall we go on Saturday?

           6. We can go out to dinner.

           7. I could take them for you.

           8. Shall we go on Sunday?

**Ex #10:** 1. Shall I help you prepare the house for their visit?

           2. I know!  Shall we go and see a play at the new theater tomorrow?

           3. I really think you should wait a few months before you ask for a promotion.

           4. The doctor said I should exercise more and lose some weight.

           5. You should not have thrown all my old clothes away yesterday.

           6. I know I should visit her, but I'm just too busy this week.

           7. The dentist says I should brush my teeth after every meal.

           8. Could we take a break now?

**Ex #11:** 1. Shall I make some    2. ought to buy some    3. We could go out                                4. shouldn't have ignored    5. ought to take    6. shouldn't have driven

           7. Shall we all go on

**18: Causative Form**

**Ex #1:** 1. -    2. C    3. -    4. C    5. C    6. C    7. C    8. -

**Ex #2:** 1. I'm having it repaired soon.

           2. I'm getting them examined next week.

           3. It's getting painted next month.

           4. I'm having them shortened by a tailor.

           5. It's getting cut tomorrow.

**Ex #3:** 1. had his bike repaired    2. had my bag taken    3. had our house broken into

           4. had my nose broken    5. had her passport stolen    6. had my suit taken in

**Ex #4:** 1. had had her hair cut    2. had had my new apartment painted                          3. had his car repaired    4. had our washing machine repaired

           5. had his computer upgraded    6. had my portrait painted

**Ex #5:** 1. will have her dress made    2. will have had the house painted

           3. will have their carpets cleaned    4. will be delivering a pizza

           5. will be sending some clothes

**Ex #6:** 1. Did he have his coat dry-cleaned/Yes, he did.

           2. Is he having his speech written/No, he isn't.

           3. Did they have their house painted/Yes, they did.

           4. Will you have your photos developed/Yes, I will.

           5. Has she planted in her rose garden/Yes, she has.

           6. Will he have his computer upgraded/No, he won't.

**Ex #7:** 1. did    2. be    3. had    4. having    5. are    6. was    7. are    8. to

**Ex #8:** 1. was examined by    2. is having our office repainted

           3. will have been repaired by    4. will have our boiler fixed

           5. are having our photo taken    6. will be having rosebushes planted

**19: Questions**

**Ex #1:** 1. when the car factory started production?

           2. who starred in the movie *Titanic*?

           3. if there are any eating facilities at the museum?

           4. the date of their wedding anniversary?

           5. who they awarded the Nobel Peace Prize to last year?

           6. if any of those buses go to Detroit?

           7. where all the cables are for this computer?

           8. why the bank manager didn't agree to lend you the money?

**Ex #2:** 1. Which    2. Who    3. Who    4. What    5. Where    6. Who    7. What    8. Who

           9. What    10. Which

**Ex #3:** 1. family is this?     2. did you send?    3. car is Jane's?

           4. did he buy those flowers for?    5. apartment was the biggest?

           6. did Kate leave her job?    7. is the director?    8. did she go?

**Ex #4:** 1. do you?    2. will he?    3. aren't they?    4. won't he?    5. did we?

           6. don't you?    7. did you?    8. don't we?

**Ex #5:** 1. aren't you?    2. didn't they?    3. are they?    4. haven't I?    5. had you?

           6. have they?    7. won't it?    8. shall we?    9. aren't we?    10. does he?

**Ex #6:** 1. Aren't    2. Can't    3. Hasn't    4. Can't    5. Didn't    6. Isn't    7. Doesn't

           8. Couldn't

**Ex #7:** 1. c    2. b    3. e    4. g    5. a    6. f

**Ex #8:** 1. c    2. b    3. b    4. c    5. a    6. c    7. c    8. b    9. c

**Ex #9:** 1. not    2. not    3. it    4. not    5. of    6. them    7. an    8. do

**20: Phrasal Verbs & Verbs with Prepositions**

**Ex #1:** 1. with    2. out    3. up    4. off    5. on    6. on    7. in    8. in

**Ex #2:** 1. went off    2. went out    3. got in    4. gets away with    5. gone up    6. get up          7. went off    8. get back

**Ex #3:** 1. b    2. c    3. a    4. b    5. c    6. a    7. c    8. b

**Ex #4:** 1. a    2. g    3. d    4. i    5. c    6. e    7. f    8. b

**Ex #5:** 1. turn/down    2. turns out    3. take up    4. take/in    5. turned/down    6. Take off

**Ex #6:** 1. will    2. done    3. off    4. has    5. out    6. him

**Ex #7:** 1. thought    2. prevents    3. return    4. hear    5. complaining    6. escaped

           7. borrowed    8. warned

**Ex #8:** 1. think about    2. prevent/from    3. differ from    4. complain about

           5. dream about    6. borrow/from    7. escape from    8. return from

**Ex #9:** 1. for    2. for    3. of    4. for    5. for    6. of    7. of    8. for

**Ex #10:** 1. on    2. belonged    3. to    4. on    5. to    6. insisted    7. pointing

           8. congratulate

**Review 5: (Units 17-20)**

**Ex #1:** 1. b    2. c    3. a    4. c    5. c    6. b    7. b    8. b

**Ex #2:** 1. and     2. not    3. have    4. can    5. it    6. should    7. shall    8. to

**Ex #3:** 1. should spend less    2. ought to speak    3. should practice the piano

           4. Shall we go    5. should investigate    6. could make new curtains

**Ex #4:** 1. sent    2. graded    3. upgraded    4. checked    5. increased    6. prescribed

           7. paid for    8. repaired

**Ex #5:** 1. had my temperature taken (by the nurse).

           2. will have his chest examined (by the doctor).

           3. is having his appendix taken out (by the surgeon).

           4. was having her breath listened to (by the doctor).

           5. had her lungs X-rayed (by the assistant).

           6. was given the X-ray results (from the doctor).

**Ex #6:** 1. c    2. b    3. b    4. b    5. c    6. c    7. c    8. b

**Ex #7:** 1. tell    2. long    3. When    4. This    5. Who    6. how    7. do    8. if

**Ex #8:** 1. Who    2. Aren't    3. idea    4. Can't    5. Don't    6. didn't    7. don't    8. know

**Ex #9:** 1. have they?    2. will you?    3. wasn't she?    4. aren't I?    5. hadn't you?

           6. shall we?    7. isn't it?    8. don't they?

**Ex #10:** 1. into    2. on    3. up    4. by    5. up    6. away    7. off    8. off

**Ex #11:** 1. c    2. b    3. a    4. c    5. a    6. b    7. a    8. c

**Ex #12:** 1. I had to complain because of the fact that the food was cold.

           2. Can you put me through to Customer Service, please?

           3. We apologized for having left our books at home.

           4. I was warned about the storm but I didn't think it would really happen.

           5. He was robbed of his watch on a crowded bus.

           6. Can you really concentrate on your reading when I'm playing loud music?

           7. You spend a lot of money on shoes, don't you?

           8. His busy schedule prevents him from going to the gym.